

# Abstracts

## Optimum Design of Coplanar Waveguide for LiNbO<sub>3</sub>/ Optical Modulator

---

*X. Zhang and T. Miyoshi. "Optimum Design of Coplanar Waveguide for LiNbO<sub>3</sub>/ Optical Modulator." 1995 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 43.3 (Mar. 1995 [T-MTT]): 523-528.*

In this paper, we first present a novel finite element method combined with the conformal mapping (FEM-CM) for a quasi-static analysis of coplanar waveguides (CPW). Using this approach, the optimum CPW structures for the use in the Ti:LiNbO<sub>3</sub>/ optical modulator are discussed in detail to realize optical-microwave phase velocity match and electrode-source characteristic impedance match. Our numerical results reveal that both conditions can be satisfied simultaneously by introducing a SiO<sub>2</sub>/ buffer layer and thicker electrodes. The modulator efficiency with respect to the voltage-length product is also evaluated for the optimized structures. Finally, the design guidelines to the optimum CPW structure are presented.

 [Return to main document.](#)